


Futureproofing waterborne epoxies with AQUAREOUSTM epoxy systems for ultra-low VOC formulations

Henning Vogt, Hexion Germany GmbH

SCLFC V-Gat 22-01, 2nd February 2022

**VOCs play a significant role
in the formation of smog**



**Hexion has a responsibility to use
chemistry in a way that make this
world better, safer and cleaner**

**Can we take waterborne
epoxies all the way?**

Why do we normally need solvents?

Solvent-borne epoxy systems = high VOC (>450 g/l)

Solid Epoxy Resin (SER)

EPIKOTE™ 1001-X-75

Improved performance
compared to liquid resins
(LER)



High viscous polyamide

EPIKURE™ 3115-X-70

Dissolved in **organic solvent**

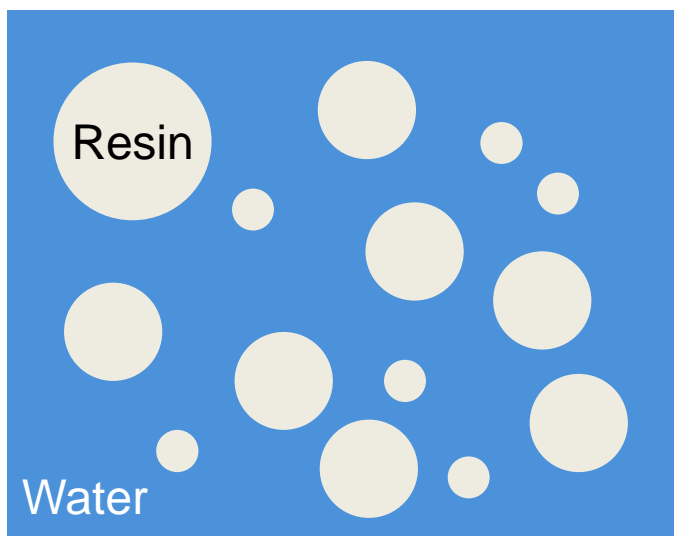


**Good coatings
performance**

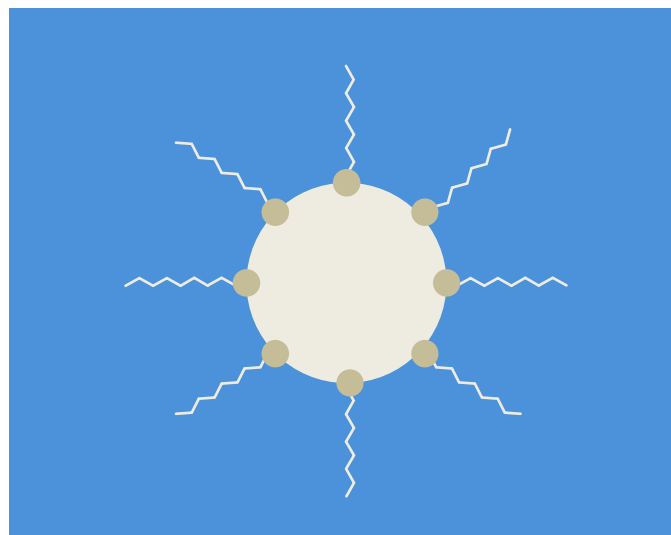
- Crosslinking
- Adhesion
- Flexibility
- Corrosion, humidity,
chemical resistance
- Drying

Replace organic solvents with water

Waterborne dispersion technology for lower VOC



Waterborne
resin dispersion

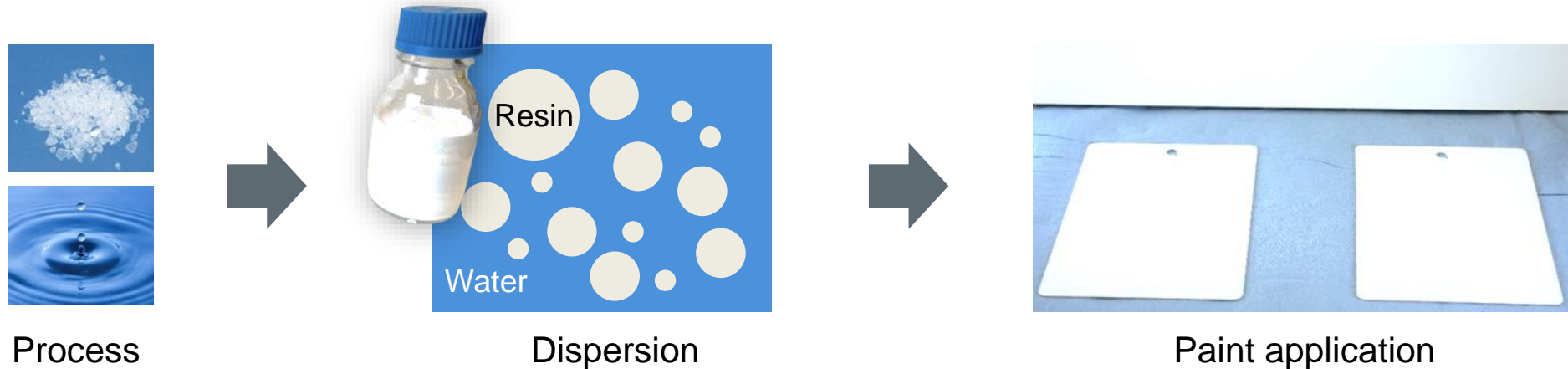


 Surfactant

But most
waterborne
systems still
contain
cosolvent

Completely eliminating cosolvents from waterbornes is difficult

Our challenge: High stability and performance without cosolvent



Process aid

- Particle size
- Viscosity
- Cost
(reactor cycle time)

Stabilizer

- Shelf life
- Surface skinning
- Temperature/
Freeze-thaw stability

Drying Aid

- Avoid mud-cracking
- Dry-through
- Open time
- Drying time

Film Former

- Flow
- Wetting
- Coalescence
- Surface quality

Can we go all the way?

Achieve NewGen™ System performance at even lower VOC

Application and performance properties in formulated paints

| Epoxy dispersion | Standard WB SER | NewGen™ WB |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Example | ER3523-WH-53 | ER6520-WH-53 |
| Curing agent | Amine solution (e.g. EK8545-W-52) | Amine dispersion (e.g. EK6870-W-53) |
| Cosolvent in resin (%) | 8-10 | < 5 |
| VOC formulated (g/l) | 100-200 | 50-100 |
| Drying | Good | Fast |
| Corrosion protection | Good | High |
| Wet adhesion | Good | High |

Gardobond™ OC*

300 h salt spray 300 h cont. cond.



ER6520-WH-53 / EK6870-W-53

* Supplied by Chemetall GmbH

Introducing: **EPI-REZ™ Resin 7723-W-53** **AQUAREOUS™ Epoxy Dispersion**

Preserve and protect with
cosolvent free **AQUAREOUS™** technology

Self-coalescing solid epoxy dispersion

Good film formation without cosolvent

EPI-REZ 7723-W-53

Self-coalescing resin
Good film formation



Non-optimized
SER dispersion
without cosolvent

Poor coalescence
Poor film formation

Neat SER dispersions, no cosolvent, draw-down on glass, 150 μ m WFT, dried 2 h at 23°C

Now you can develop paint without cosolvent



Taking waterborne epoxies all the way

AQUAREOUS™ epoxy =
Zero cosolvent in binder +
Zero cosolvent needed in formulation



Standard
Waterborne

10%
cosolvent



NewGen
Waterborne

5%
cosolvent



Solvent-free
AQUAREOUS™ Resin

Preserve and protect with cosolvent free AQUAREOUS™ technology

Environment, Health & Safety

Versatile protection

Productivity

High performance

Cost benefits

Non-hazardous product

Good EH&S profile

No classification
according to CLP/GHS

Conforms to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II, as amended by Regulation (EU) No. 2015/830

SAFETY DATA SHEET

FOR INDUSTRIAL USE ONLY

EPI-REZ™ Resin 7723-W-53

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Product name : EPI-REZ™ Resin 7723-W-53
SDS Number : 300000020733
Product type : Epoxy Resin

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Product use : Epoxy Resin Systems

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer/Supplier/Importer : Hexion B.V.
Seattleweg 17
3195 ND Permis - Rotterdam
The Netherlands

Contact person : service@hexion.com

Telephone : General information
+31 (0)10 295 4000

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Supplier : CARECHEM24
Telephone number : +44 (0) 1235 239 670

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

Not classified.

See Section 16 for the full text of the H statements declared above.

2.2 Label elements

Signal word : **No signal word.**
Hazard statements : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

Not classified.

See Section 16 for the full text of the H statements declared above.

2.2 Label elements

Signal word : **No signal word.**
Hazard statements : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

EPI-REZ™ Resin 7723-W-53

Emission tests by eco-INSTITUT

AQUAREOUS™ systems meet most common EU standards



Three AQUAREOUS™ System tested:
EPI-REZ 7723-W-53 + EPIKURE 6870-W-53/
EPIKURE 8545-W-52/ EPIKURE 8546-W-55



AgBB



French
VO (A+)



Belgian
VO



Emission
Class M1



GEV
Emicode
(Classified
EC 1 Plus)



Preserve and protect with cosolvent free **AQUAREOUS™** technology

Environment, Health & Safety

Versatile protection

Productivity

High performance

Cost benefits

Protective metal coatings

Substrate types

- Rough and smooth steel
- Non-ferrous

Benefits

- High corrosion protection
- Fast return to service



Concrete primers and sealers

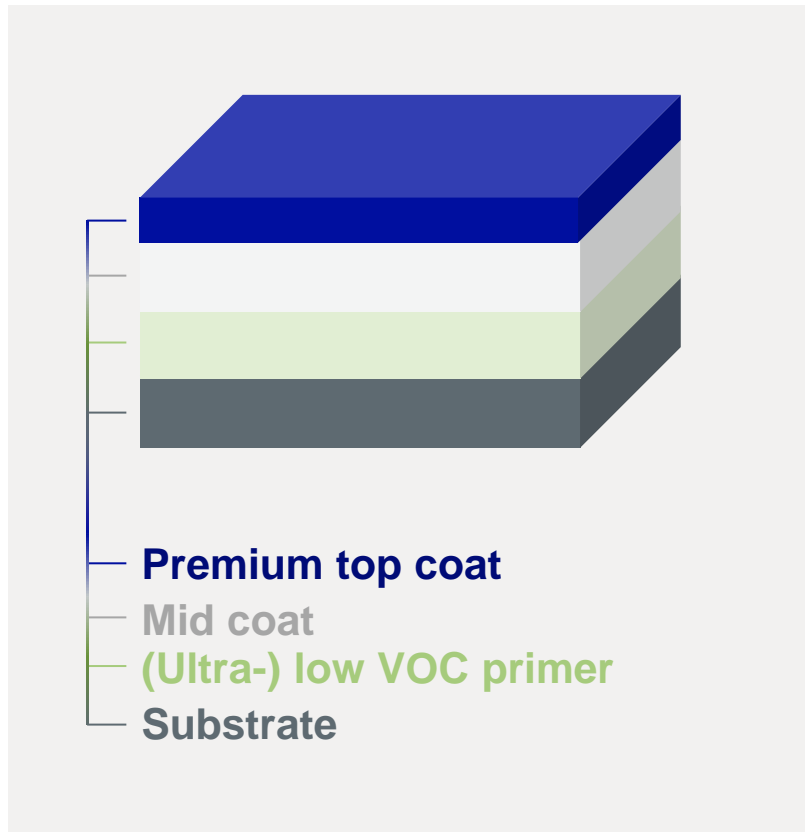
Benefits

- Excellent adhesion
- Fast walk-on time



Your choice

Freedom for formulators and paint makers



Reduce VOC of overall coating system

- Meet most stringent VOC regulations
- Create capacity where solvent is limiting

Save the cosolvent for where it matters

- No need to waste it on primers
- Make the best of your top coats instead

Take the cosolvent you need

- Choose type and level yourself
- Tune your coating properties
- Match your customers' preferences

Preserve and protect with cosolvent free **AQUAREOUS™** technology

Environment, Health & Safety

Versatile protection

Productivity

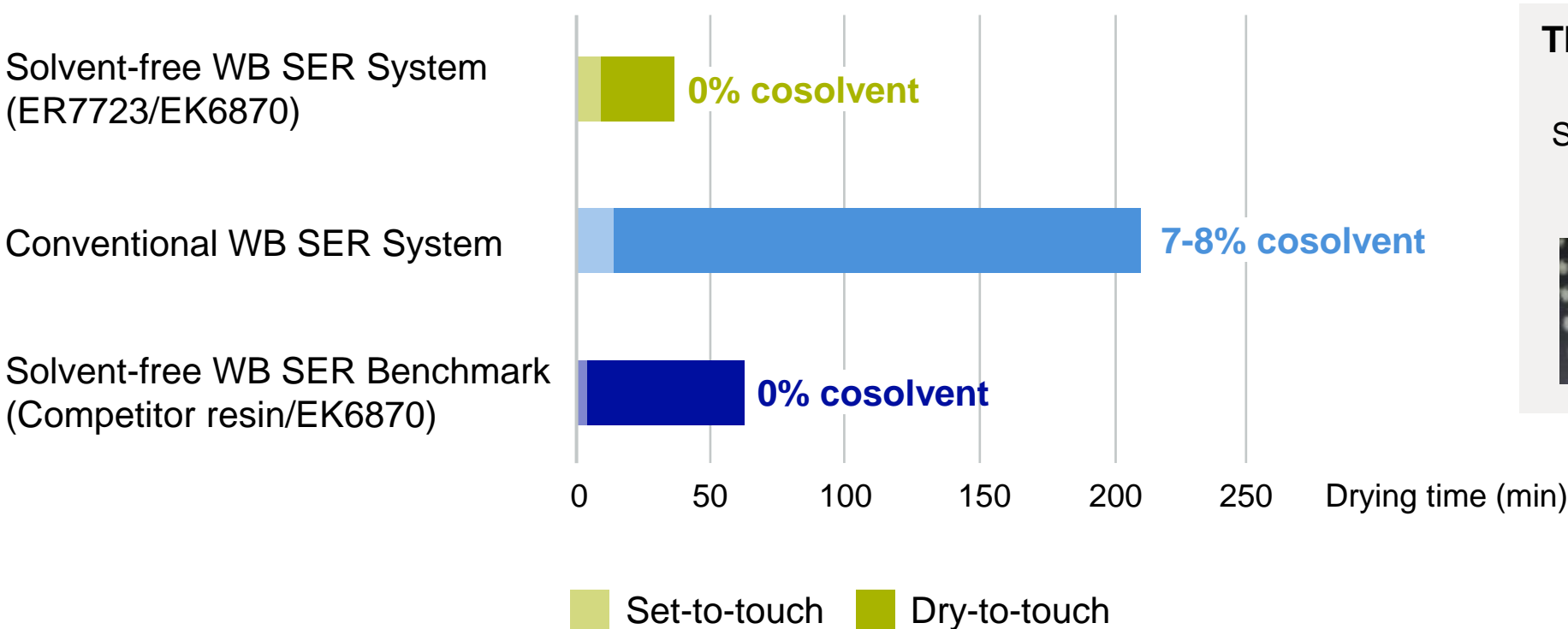
High performance

Cost benefits

Shorter drying time

Faster return to service

Compared to existing waterborne coatings grades



Thumb test after 35 min

Solvent-free
WB SER
System

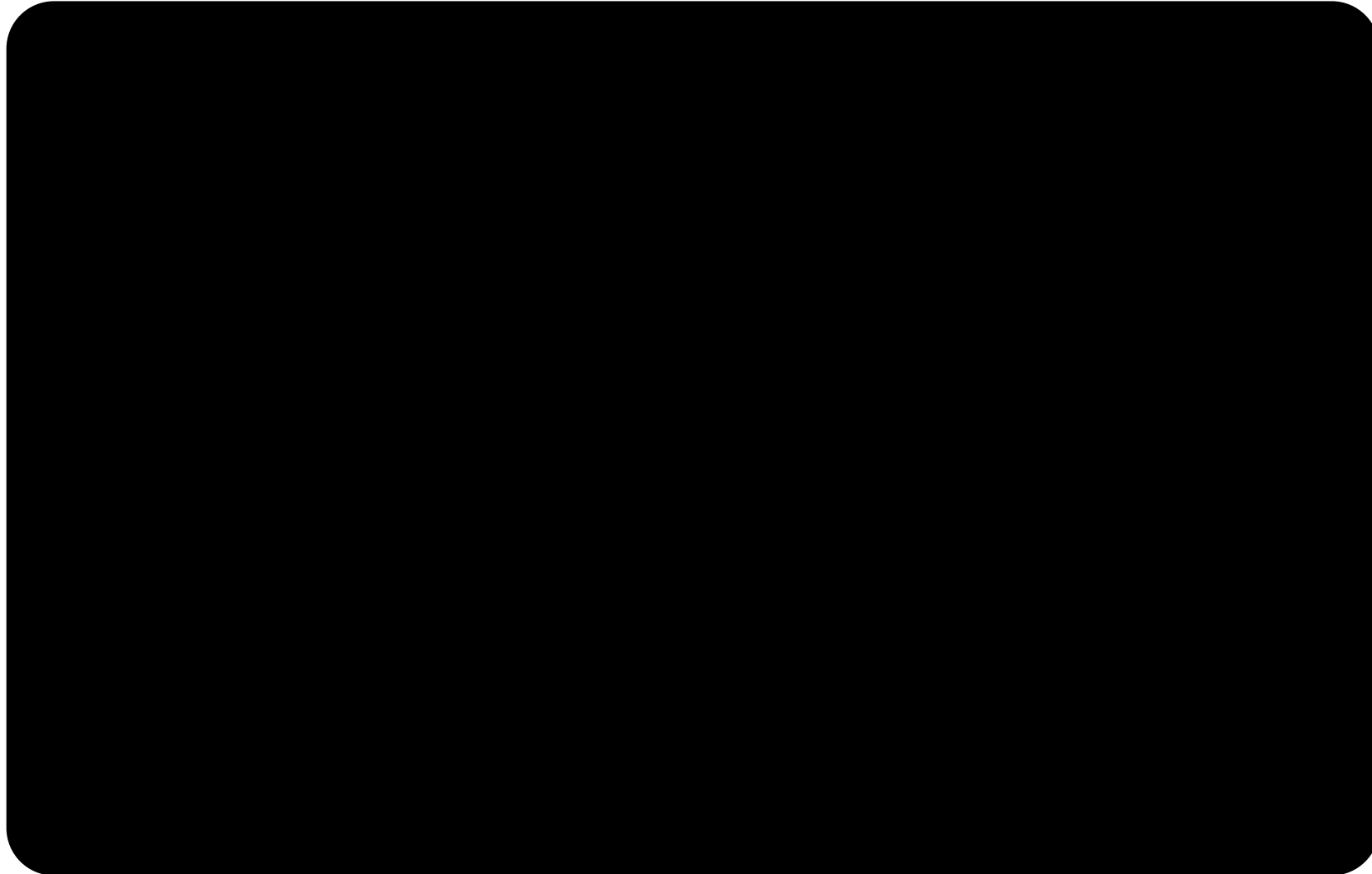


Conventional
WB SER
System



Shorter drying time

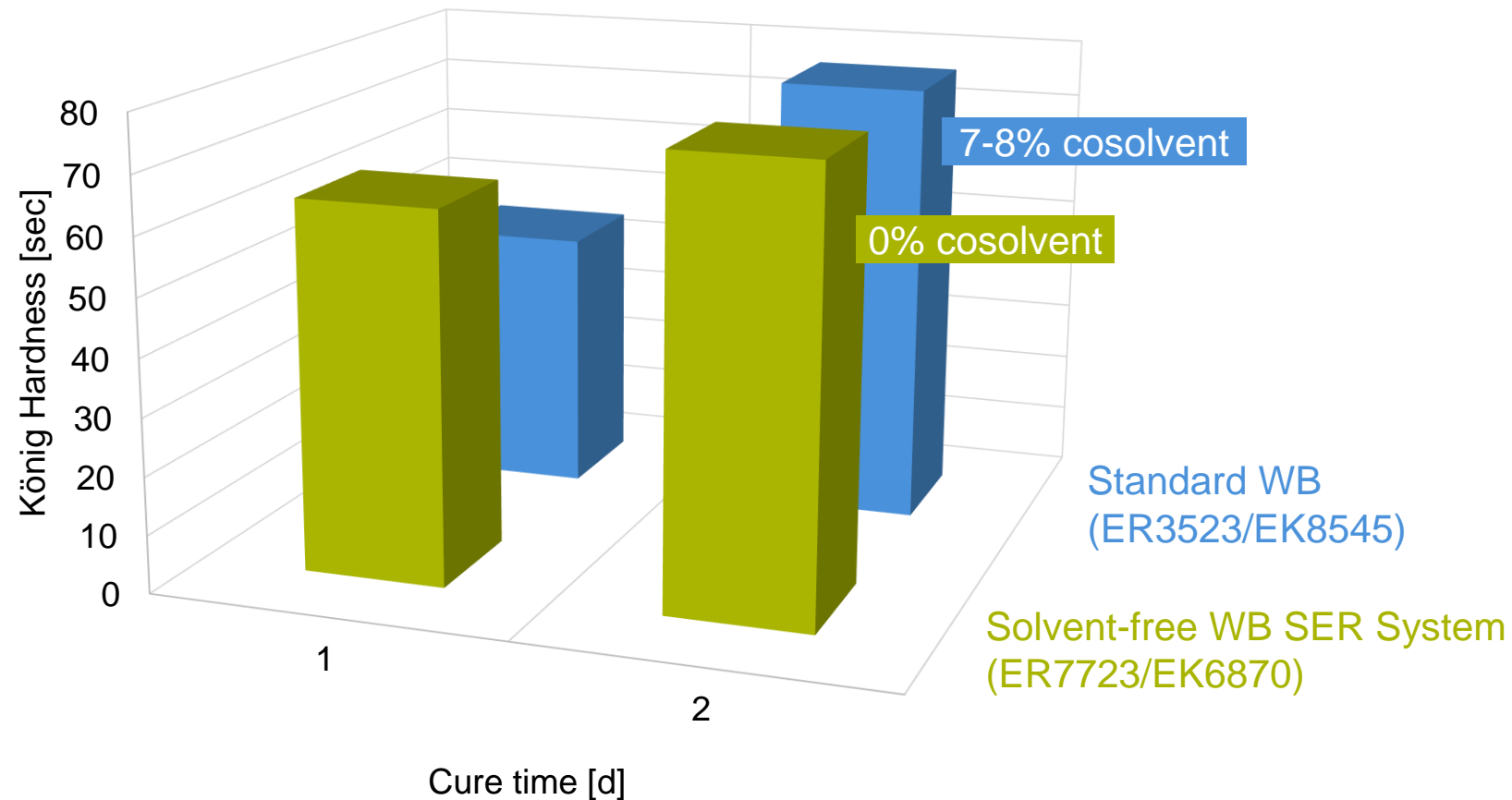
Faster return to service



Rapid hardness development

Faster return to service

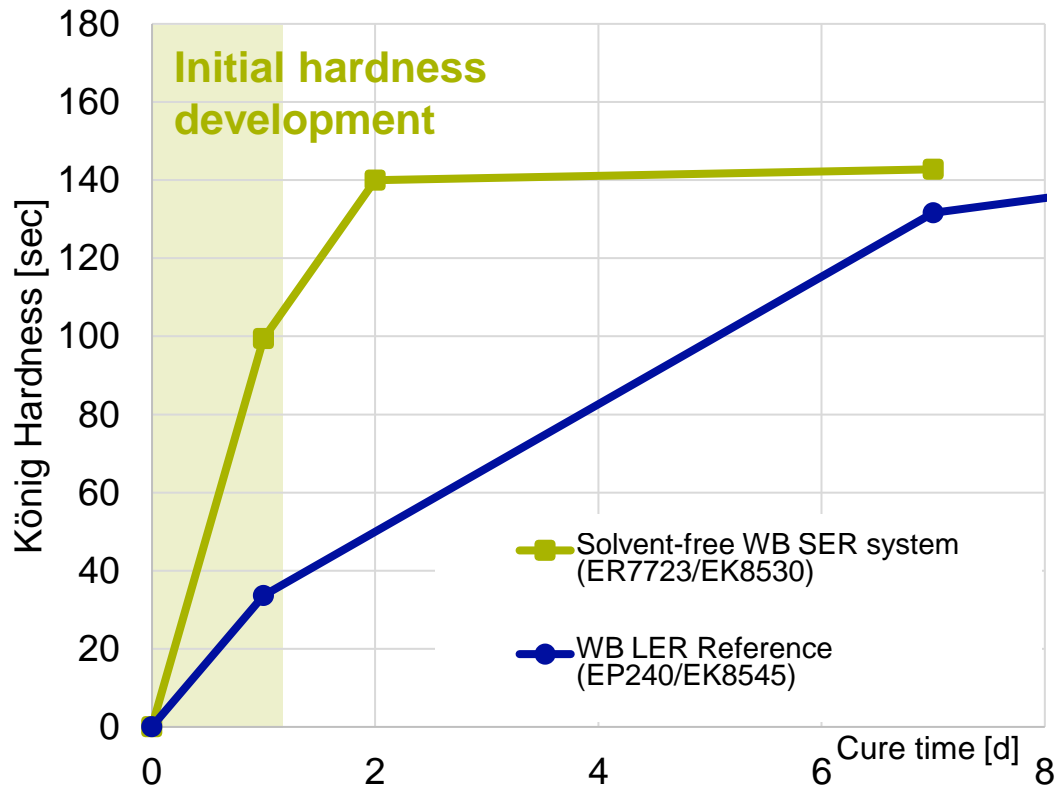
Compared to conventional waterborne coatings system



Faster initial hardness development

Faster walk-on time in concrete applications

Compared to standard waterborne LER system for concrete



EPIKURE 8530-W-75

- Low HEW, highly crosslinking curing agent
- Designed for waterborne SER systems

Solvent-free SER system reaches final hardness after 2 days

- More than 1 week with WB LER system

Preserve and protect with cosolvent free **AQUAREOUS™** technology

Environment, Health & Safety

Versatile protection

Productivity

High performance

Cost benefits

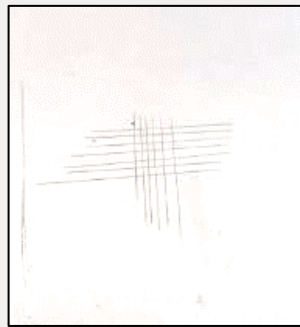
Solvent-free protective coatings

Excellent corrosion resistance without cosolvent

**White primer formulation on smooth steel,
based on EPI-REZ 7723-W-53 / EPIKURE 6870-W-53**



Smooth QD,
500 h salt spray



1000 h
cont. cond.

70 μm

63 μm

- Contains alcohol-releasing silane as adhesion promoter, VOC ~ 3 g/l

Epoxy : Amine = 1 : 0.7, PVC = 27.7%, VOC ≈ 3 g/l (from silane adhesion promoter)

| Ingredients Part A | Weight, g |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| EPI-REZ 7723-W-53 | 326.01 |
| Cosolvent | 0.00 |
| VOC-free plasticizer | 27.94 |
| Defoamer | 2.42 |
| Dispersant | 16.95 |
| Water | 72.93 |
| Titanium dioxide | 92.03 |
| Treated wollastonite | 90.35 |
| Barium sulfate | 61.57 |
| Anticorrosion pigment | 85.69 |
| Mica | 6.61 |
| EPI-REZ 7723-W-53 | 67.62 |
| Epoxy silane oligomer | 5.12 |
| Defoamer | 3.73 |
| Ingredients Part B | |
| EPIKURE 6870-W-53 | 138.22 |
| Corrosion inhibitor | 2.79 |
| Total A+B | 1000 |

No cosolvent needed for high performance

Self-coalescing AQUAREOUS™ resin works equally well without

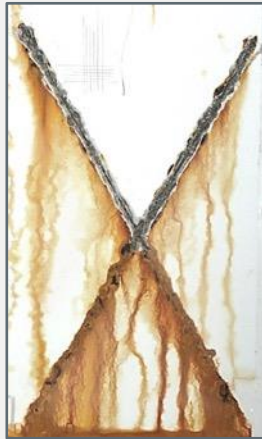
**White primer formulation on smooth steel (non-optimized),
based on EPI-REZ 7723-W-53 / EPIKURE 6870-W-53**

With cosolvent,
VOC ≈ 100 g/l



52 μm

With cosolvent,
VOC ≈ 50 g/l



53 μm

No cosolvent,
VOC ≈ 3 g/l



48 μm

Cosolvent in paint

Equal performance

- Cosolvent: phenoxypropanol, post-added to formulation 1 day prior to spraying
- Virtually no difference between different cosolvent contents / VOC levels

Benchmark Comparison

High performance with solvent-free primer based on EPI-REZ 7723-W-53

Comparison to high performance benchmark with cosolvent and solvent-free competitor

NewGen[™] waterborne epoxy system
Gardobond OC, 500 hours salt spray

48 μ m

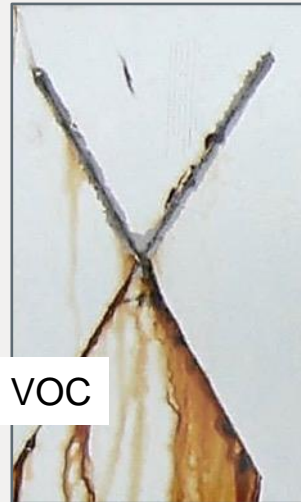
~3 g/l VOC



AQUAREOUS[™] System
ER7723 / EK6870

67 μ m

~110 g/l VOC



Reference: NewGen[™]
ER6520 / EK6870

Solvent-free waterborne benchmark
Gardobond OC, 500 hours salt spray

64 μ m

~3 g/l VOC

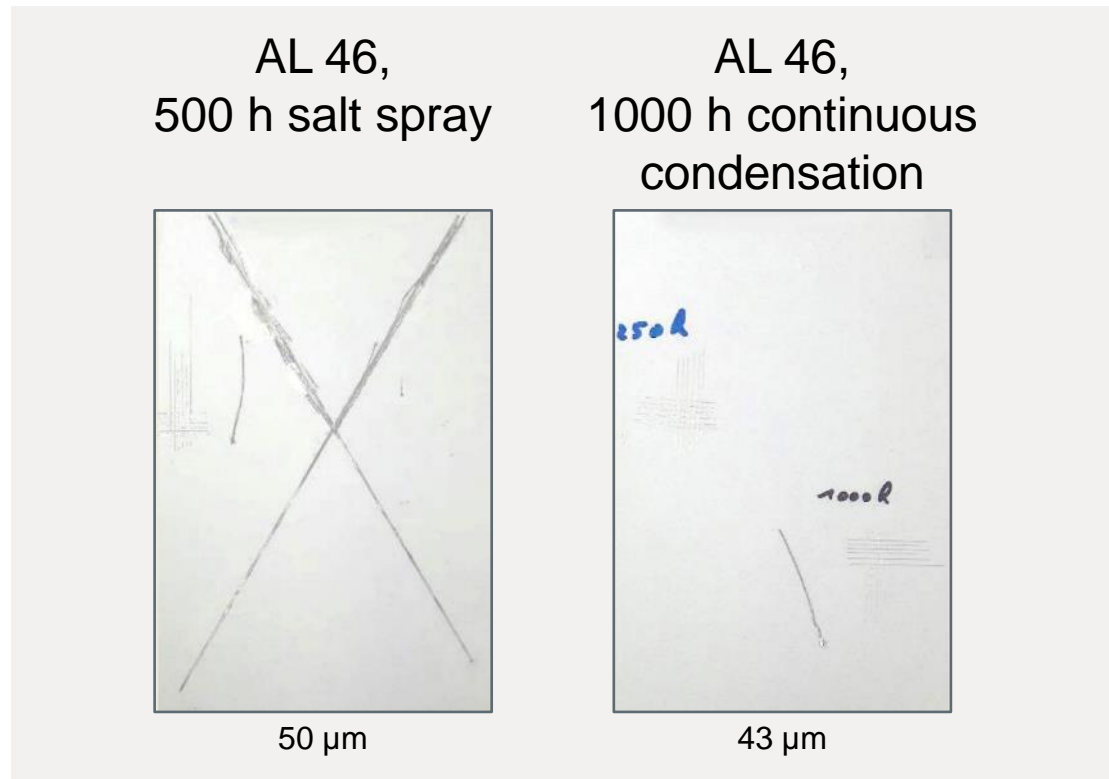


Solvent-free WB competitor
Resin & Curing agent

Solvent-free primer on aluminium

Excellent adhesion, no blisters

White primer formulation with EPI-REZ 7723-W-53 / EPIKURE 6870-W-53



- Standard starting formulation, not optimized for aluminium
- Contains epoxy silane oligomer as adhesion promoter (VOC \approx 3 g/l)

Ultra-low VOC primer

Excellent corrosion resistance on rough steel

**Silane-free primer formulation for grit-blasted steel SA2.5,
based on EPI-REZ 7723-W-53 / EPIKURE 6870-W-53**



- No cosolvent, no alcohol-releasing adhesion promoter

| Ingredients Part A | Weight, g |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| EPI-REZ 7723-W-53 | 327.28 |
| Cosolvent | 0.00 |
| Defoamer | 2.58 |
| Dispersant | 19.09 |
| Mica | 7.02 |
| Titanium dioxide | 97.78 |
| Treated wollastonite | 96.01 |
| Anticorrosion pigment | 91.06 |
| Barium sulfate | 65.47 |
| EPI-REZ 7723-W-53 | 82.27 |
| Defoamer | 3.97 |
| Water | 45.35 |
| Ingredients Part B | |
| EPIKURE 6870-W-53 | 161.22 |
| Corrosion inhibitor | 0.90 |
| Total A+B | 1000 |

High performance on concrete

Excellent adhesive tensile strength with AQUAREOUS™ system

Pull-off test after 24h

AQUAREOUS™ SER system

EPI-REZ 7723-W-53 / EPIKURE 8545-W-52

Waterborne LER reference

EPIKOTE 240 / EPIKURE 8545-W-52



Preserve and protect with cosolvent free AQUAREOUS™ technology

Environment, Health & Safety

Versatile protection

Productivity

High performance

Cost benefits

Removing cosolvents can save costs

Cosolvents are cost-drivers

Hidden costs from cosolvents

Safety

- Insurance
- Equipment
- Training

Legislation

- VOC taxes
- Permits

Waste

- Removal
- Recycling

Capacity

- Solvent restrictions
- Ventilation systems
- Air recovery



AQUAREOUS™ Dispersion EPI-REZ™ 7723-W-53

Taking waterborne epoxies all the way



Environment, Health & Safety compliance

No cosolvent

Non-hazardous product

Minimum emissions

Versatile protection

Metal protection

Concrete primers

Formulation freedom

Productivity benefits

Fast drying times

Fast hardness development

Fast return to service

High performance

High corrosion protection

Good adhesion to concrete

Cost benefits

Save solvent-associated costs

For technical information
and samples, please contact
the Hexion Service Team:

service@hexion.com

AQUAREOUSTM Dispersion EPI-REZTM 7723-W-53

<https://www.hexion.com/en-GB/aquareous>



European Coatings Journal, 11-2019, 18-23

Farbe und Lack, 09-2020, 44-49 (German version)

EPI-REZ™ Resin 7723-W-53

AQUAREOUS™ Epoxy Dispersion



Preserve and protect with
cosolvent free AQUAREOUS™ technology

| Property | Unit | Value |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-------------|
| Epoxy Group Content / Solids base | mmol/kg | 1865 - 2165 |
| Brookfield viscosity at 25°C | mPa·s | 300 - 5000 |
| Solids content | % m/m | 52.0 - 55.0 |
| Particle Size dv mean | µm | 1.0 max |



**EPI-REZ™ Resin
7723-W-53**